

Citation and reference tools for your master thesis

Verktøy for å håndtere siteringer
og referanser i masteroppgaven

Citations and references

- **The citation** goes into the literature list and points to the full document. The purpose of the citation is to make it easy to locate the reference.

regular languages [4, 5].

[4] Salomaa, K., Yu, S. and Zhuang, Q. (1994) The state complexity of some basic operations on regular languages. *Theoretical Computer Science*, 125, 315–328.

[5] Yu, S. (1995) *Regular Languages*, *Handbook of Formal Languages*. Springer Verlag.

- **The reference** is a complete description of the cited document. The purpose of the reference is to make it easy to locate and access the full document.

Sitering og referanse

- **Siteringen** inngår i teksten og viser til litteraturlista som ligger bak i dokumentet eller i en fotnote. enkelt å finne fram til referansen i teksten

regular languages [4, 5].

- **Referansen** er en fullstendig bibliografisk beskrivelse av dokumentet. Referansen har opplysninger som gjør det enkelt å lokalisere og få tak i dokumentet

[4] Salomaa, K., Yu, S. and Zhuang, Q. (1994) The state complexity of some basic operations on regular languages. *Theoretical Computer Science*. 125, 315–328.

[5] Yu, S. (1995) *Regular Languages, Handbook of Formal Languages*. Springer Verlag.

Citation styles

- [1], [2,3], [4-8]
- (Shneiderman, 1983)
- (Shneiderman 1983)
- (Shneiderman, 1983, page 47)
- [Knuth 80]
- [Knuth]

Siteringsstiler

- [1], [2,3], [4-8]
- (Shneiderman, 1983)
- (Shneiderman 1983)
- (Shneiderman, 1983, side 47)
- [Knuth 80]
- [Knuth]

Reference styles

- **Plain (BibTeX):**

[19] E. Dijkstra. Go to statement considered harmful.
Communications of the ACM, 11(3):147-148, 1968.

- **Harvard:**

DIJKSTRA, E. (1968) Go to statement considered harmful.
Communications of the ACM, 11, 147-148.

- **APA:**

Dijkstra, E. (1968). Go to statement considered harmful.
Communications of the ACM, 11(3), 147-148.

- **Chicago:**

Dijkstra, Edsger. "Go to Statement Considered Harmful."
Communications of the ACM 11, no. 3 (1968): 147-48.

Referansestiler

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- **Chicago:**

Dijkstra, Edsger. "Go to Statement Considered Harmful."
Communications of the ACM 11, no. 3 (1968): 147-48.

Sorting the reference list

- **Citation by numbers[19]**

- Numbers in the order of citation

- Numbered list sorted alphabetically by author and title

- [19] Dijkstra, Edsger. "Go to Statement Considered Harmful." *Communications of the ACM* 11, no. 3 (1968): 147-48.

- Numbered list sorted alphabetically by author and publishing year

- [19] DIJKSTRA, E. (1968) Go to statement considered harmful. *Communications of the ACM*, 11, 147-148.

- **Citation by name (Dijkstra 68)**

- Sorted alphabetically by author and title

- Dijkstra, Edsger. "Go to Statement Considered Harmful." *Communications of the ACM* 11, no. 3 (1968): 147-48.

- Sorted alphabetically by author and publishing year

- DIJKSTRA, E. (1968) Go to statement considered harmful. *Communications of the ACM*, 11, 147-148.

Sortering av referanselista

- **Sitering er nummer [19]**

- Nummerert i den rekkefølgene referansene blir sitert
- Nummerert liste sortert alfabetisk etter forfatter/tittel
 - [19] Dijkstra, Edsger. "Go to Statement Considered Harmful." *Communications of the ACM* 11, no. 3 (1968): 147-48.
- Nummerert liste sortert alfabetisk etter forfatter/år
 - [19] DIJKSTRA, E. (1968) Go to statement considered harmful. *Communications of the ACM*, 11, 147-148.

- **Sitering er navn (Dijkstra 68)**

- Sortert alfabetisk etter forfatter/tittel
 - Dijkstra, Edsger. "Go to Statement Considered Harmful." *Communications of the ACM* 11, no. 3 (1968): 147-48.
- Sortert alfabetisk etter forfatter/år
 - DIJKSTRA, E. (1968) Go to statement considered harmful. *Communications of the ACM*, 11, 147-148.

Tools

- **EndNote**
 - Extensive database system for references and documents integrated with authoring tools. References may be imported from many sources. Includes a variety of predefined styles for citations and references or you may configure yourself. UiO has site-licence. (Windows or Mac OS)
- **BibTeX**
 - A system for LaTeX users in combination with Emacs and included macros. Data may be imported from many informatics sources. You may select styles from a predefined set. Free. (Linux, Windows, Mac)
- **Zotero**
 - Add-on to Firefox which makes it possible to collect references directly from web pages into a local database and use them with various authoring tools. You may export data to other tools. Predefined styles. Free.

Referanseverktøy

- **EndNote**
 - Omfattende databaseopplegg for håndtering av referanser og dokumenter som kan brukes sammen med skriveverktøy. Data kan hentes fra mange kilder. Stiler kan velges blant tusener og/eller konfigureres. UiO har site-lisens. (Windows eller Mac)
- **BibTeX**
 - Et system for dem som bruker LaTeX (brukes gjerne i kombinasjon med Emacs med tillegg). Data kan hentes fra mange kilder. Stil kan velges blant en del hovedtyper. Gratis. (Linux, Windows, Mac)
- **Zotero**
 - Et programtillegg (add-on) til Firefox som gjør det mulig å samle referanser direkte fra web-sider og siden bruke dem sammen med skriveverktøy, evt eksportere til andre referanseverktøy. Stiler kan velges. Gratis.

Which authoring tool/word processor do you use?

- **Word**
 - EndNote, Zotero
- **OpenOffice Writer, LibreOffice**
 - EndNote, Zotero
- **Pages (Mac)**
 - EndNote
- **LaTeX**
 - BibTeX (Emacs/RefTeX, JabRef), BibTeX-export from EndNote and Zotero)

Hvilket skriveprogram bruker du?

- **Word**
 - EndNote, Zotero
- **OpenOffice Writer, LibreOffice**
 - EndNote, Zotero
- **Pages (Mac)**
 - EndNote
- **LaTeX**
 - BibTeX (Emacs/RefTeX, JabRef), BibTeX-eksport fra EndNote og Zotero)

BibTeX and EndNote from the sources

Utvalgte databaser
[ACM Digital Library](#)
Artikler publisert av

Computer program
Full Text: PDF
Author: [Donald E.](#)
Published in:
 Magazine
Communications
Volume 17
[ACM New York](#)
[table of contents](#)

COMPUTER PROGRAMMING AS AN ART

UBO Print E-mail Add to Marked List Save to **EndNote® Web** Save to **EndNote®, RefMan, ProCite**
Save to RefWorks more options

Author(s): [KNUTH DE](#)

Source: COMMUNICATIONS OF THE ACM **Volume:** 17 **Issue:** 12 **Pages:** 667-673 **Published:** 1974

Times Cited: 17 **References:** 35 [Citation Map](#)

Output Record

Step 1:

- Authors, Title, Source
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- Full Record
 - plus Cited Reference

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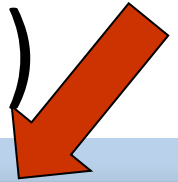
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Computer programming as an art

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Computer programming as an art

Full Text: PDF

1974 Article

Author:

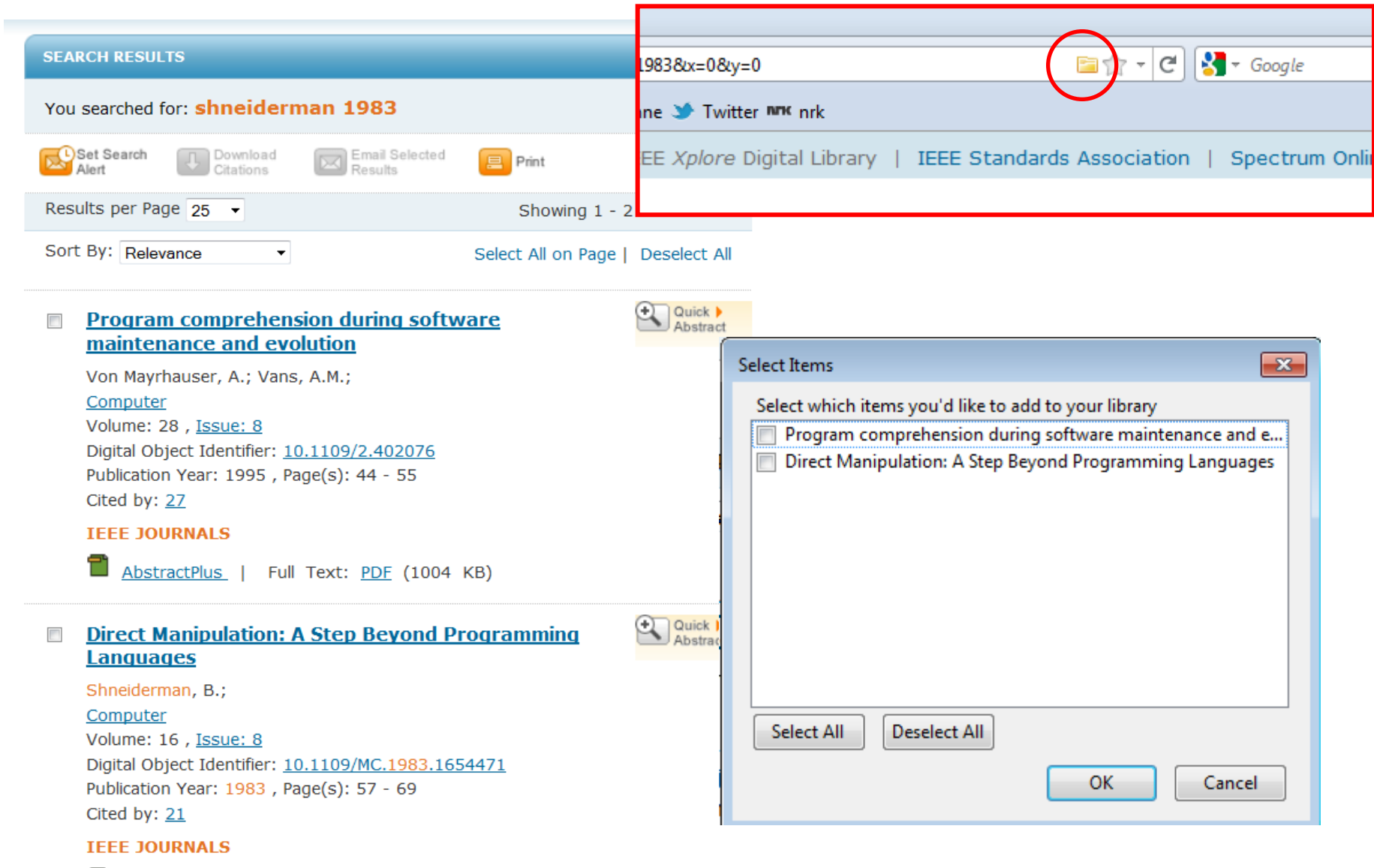
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Title	Creator	Y...	+
Computer programming as an ...	Knuth	19...	1
Educating the machine: a study...	Holmevik	19...	
From object-orientation to for...	Dahl et al.	00...	1
History of programming langu...	ACM SIGP...	19...	1
History of Programming Langu...		19...	
History of Programming Langu...		19...	
Institutt for informatikk 1977-19...		19...	1
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Norsk regnesentral: 1952-2002	Norsk regn...	20...	1
The development of the Simula...	Nygaard a...	19...	

Info Notes Tags Related

Item Type: Journal Article
Title: Computer programming as an art
Author: Knuth, Donald E
(...) Abstract: When Communications of the ACM began pu
Publication: Commun. ACM
Volume: 17
Issue: 12
Pages: 667-673
Date: December 1974
Series:
Series Title:
Series Text:

Zotero from the sources (IEEE)



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Von Mayrhauser, A.; Vans, A.M.;
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Publication Year: 1995 , Page(s): 44 - 55
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Direct Manipulation: A Step Beyond Programming Languages
Shneiderman, B.;
[Computer](#)
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- When full names are entered in your data, the reference style will decide whether full names or initials will be used. Consistency will be secured.
- Will collocate works by the same author in the reference list (when sorted by author name)

Normalisering av personnavn

- Når man registrerer fullt navn, sikres konsistens. Referansestilen bestemmer
 - om fullt navn eller bare initialer skal vises.
 - om navnet skal skrives med store bokstaver
- Ensartet navn samler verk av samme forfatter i referanselista når lista er sortert på navn.

Courses

- **BibTeX** with hands-on exercises (3 hours)
 - 23/8 (in Norwegian, 15:15 – 18:00)
 - 24/8 (in Norwegian, 12:15 – 15:00)
 - *English version: as needed by appointment*
- **EndNote** with exercises (3 hours)
 - 23/8 (in Norwegian 12:15 – 15:00)
 - *English version: as needed by appointment*
- **Zotero** (planned - email announcement):
 - Zotero and BibTeX – lecture (1 hour)
 - Zotero and Word – lecture (1 hour)