

Citation and reference tools for your master thesis

Verktøy for å håndtere siteringer
og referanser i masteroppgaven

Citations and references

- **The citation** goes into the text and points to the full document in the literature list. The purpose of the citation is to make it easy to locate the reference.
- **The reference** is a complete description of the document. The purpose of the reference is to make it easy to locate and access the full document.

regular languages [4, 5].

[4] Salomaa, K., Yu, S. and Zhuang, Q. (1994) The state complexity of some basic operations on regular languages. *Theoretical Computer Science*, 125, 315–328.

[5] Yu, S. (1995) *Regular Languages, Handbook of Formal Languages*. Springer Verlag.

Sitering og referanse

- **Siteringen** inngår i teksten og refererer til dokumentet i litteraturlista som nummer eller i en fotnote. Siteringen er enkelt å finne fra teksten.
- **Referansen** er en fullstendig bibliografisk beskrivelse av dokumentet det refereres til. Referansen har opplysningene som trengs for å lokalisere og få tak i dokumentet

regular languages [4, 5].

[4] Salomaa, K., Yu, S. and Zhuang, Q. (1994) The state complexity of some basic operations on regular languages. *Theoretical Computer Science*, 125, 315–328.

[5] Yu, S. (1995) *Regular Languages, Handbook of Formal Languages*. Springer Verlag.

Citation styles

- [1], [2,3], [4-8]
- (Shneiderman, 1983)
- (Shneiderman 1983)
- (Shneiderman, 1983, page 47)
- [Knuth 80]
- [Knuth]

Siteringsstiler

- [1], [2,3], [4-8]
- (Shneiderman, 1983)
- (Shneiderman 1983)
- (Shneiderman, 1983, side 47)
- [Knuth 80]
- [Knuth]

Reference styles

- **Plain (BibTeX):**
[19] E. Dijkstra. Go to statement considered harmful.
Communications of the ACM, 11(3):147-148, 1968.
- **Harvard:**
DIJKSTRA, E. (1968) Go to statement considered harmful.
Communications of the ACM, 11, 147-148.
- **APA:**
Dijkstra, E. (1968). Go to statement considered harmful.
Communications of the ACM, 11(3), 147-148.
- **Chicago:**
Dijkstra, Edsger. "Go to Statement Considered Harmful."
Communications of the ACM 11, no. 3 (1968): 147-48.

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Communications of the ACM 11, no. 3 (1968): 147-48.

Sorting the reference list

- **Citation by numbers[19]**
 - Numbers in the order of citation
 - Numbered list sorted alphabetically by author and title
 - [19] Dijkstra, Edsger. "Go to Statement Considered Harmful." *Communications of the ACM* 11, no. 3 (1968): 147-48.
 - Numbered list sorted alphabetically by author and publishing year
 - [19] DIJKSTRA, E. (1968) Go to statement considered harmful. *Communications of the ACM*, 11, 147-148.
- **Citation by name (Dijkstra 68)**
 - Sorted alphabetically by author and title
 - Dijkstra, Edsger. "Go to Statement Considered Harmful." *Communications of the ACM* 11, no. 3 (1968): 147-48.
 - Sorted alphabetically by author and publishing year
 - DIJKSTRA, E. (1968) Go to statement considered harmful. *Communications of the ACM*, 11, 147-148.

Sortering av referanselista

- **Sitering er nummer [19]**
 - Nummerert i den rekkefølgen referansene blir sitert
 - Nummerert liste sortert alfabetisk etter forfatter/tittel
 - [19] Dijkstra, Edsger. "Go to Statement Considered Harmful." *Communications of the ACM* 11, no. 3 (1968): 147-48.
 - Nummerert liste sortert alfabetisk etter forfatter/år
 - [19] DIJKSTRA, E. (1968) Go to statement considered harmful. *Communications of the ACM*, 11, 147-148.
- **Sitering er navn (Dijkstra 68)**
 - Sortert alfabetisk etter forfatter/tittel
 - Dijkstra, Edsger. "Go to Statement Considered Harmful." *Communications of the ACM* 11, no. 3 (1968): 147-48.
 - Sortert alfabetisk etter forfatter/år
 - DIJKSTRA, E. (1968) Go to statement considered harmful. *Communications of the ACM*, 11, 147-148.

Tools

- **EndNote**
 - Extensive database system for references and documents integrated with authoring tools. References may be imported from many sources. Includes a variety of predefined styles for citations and references or you may configure yourself. UiO has site-licence. (Windows or Mac OS)
- **BibLaTeX**
 - A system for LaTeX users in combination with Emacs and included macros. Data may be imported from many informatics sources. You may select styles from a predefined set. Free. (Linux, Windows, Mac)
- **Zotero**
 - Add-on to Firefox which makes it possible to collect references directly from web pages into a local database and use them with various authoring tools. You may export data to other tools. Predefined styles. Free.

Referanseverktøy

- **EndNote**
 - Omfattende databaseopplegg for håndtering av referanser og dokumenter som kan brukes sammen med skriveverktøy. Data kan hentes fra mange kilder. Stiler kan velges blant tusener og/eller konfigureres. UiO har site-lisens. (Windows eller Mac)
- **BibLaTeX**
 - Et system for dem som bruker LaTeX. Data kan hentes fra mange kilder. Stil kan velges blant en del hovedtyper. Gratis. (Linux, Windows, Mac)
- **Zotero**
 - Et programtillegg (add-on) til Firefox som gjør det mulig å samle referanser direkte fra web-sider og siden bruke dem sammen med skriveverktøy, evt eksportere til andre referanseverktøy. Stiler kan velges. Gratis.

Which authoring tool/word processor do you use?

- **Word**
 - EndNote, Zotero
- **OpenOffice Writer, LibreOffice**
 - EndNote, Zotero
- **Pages (Mac)**
 - EndNote
- **LaTeX**
 - BibLaTeX (Emacs/RefTeX, JabRef), BibTeX-export from EndNote and Zotero)

Hvilket skriveprogram bruker du?

- **Word**
 - EndNote, Zotero
- **OpenOffice Writer, LibreOffice**
 - EndNote, Zotero
- **Pages (Mac)**
 - EndNote
- **LaTeX**
 - BibLaTeX (Emacs/RefTeX, JabRef), BibTeX-eksport fra EndNote og Zotero)

BibLaTeX and EndNote from the sources

Utvalgte databaser
 ACM Digital Library
 Artikler publisert av

Computer program
 Full Text: PDF
 Author: Donald E.
 Published in: Magazine
 Communic
 Volume 17
 ACM New Yo
 table of conte

COMPUTER PROGRAMMING AS AN ART

Print E-mail Add to Marked List Save to EndNote Web Save to EndNote, RefMan, ProCite Save to RefWorks more options

Author(s): KNUTH DE
 Source: COMMUNICATIONS OF THE ACM Volume: 17 Issue: 12 Pages: 667-673 Published: 1974
 Times Cited: 17 References: 35 Citation Map

Output Record
 Step 1:
 Authors, Title, Source
 plus Abstract
 Full Record
 plus Cited Reference

Step 2: [How do I export to bibliographic management software?]
 Print E-mail Add to Marked List Save to EndNote Web Save to EndNote, RefMan, ProCite Save to RefWorks

Save to other Reference Software Save Save
 Save to other Reference Software
 Save to BibTeX
 Save to HTML
 Save to Plain Text
 Save to Tab-delimited (Win)
 Save to Tab-delimited (Mac)

View in 简体中文 English 日本語
 Please go to the ACM Digital Library of Knowledge.

Digital Object Identifier : 10.1109/MC.1983.1654471
 Date of Current Version : 17 July 2006
 Sponsored by : IEEE Computer Society

Zotero from the sources(ACM)

Computer programming as an art
 http://portal.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=361604.361612&coll=DL&dl=ACM&CFID=33660140&CFTOKEN=44324642

ACM DL DIGITAL LIBRARY
 NORWEGIAN CONSORTIUM OF ACADEMIC LIBRARIES
 UiO : University of Oslo Library

Computer programming as an art
 Full Text: PDF 1974 Article

Author: Knuth, Donald E.

| Title | Creator | Year | Volume |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|-------|--------|
| Computer programming as an ... | Knuth | 19... | 1 |
| Educating the machine: a study... | Holmevik | 19... | |
| From object-orientation to for... | Dahl et al. | 00... | 1 |
| History of programming langu... | ACM SIGP... | 19... | 1 |
| History of Programming Langu... | | 19... | |
| History of Programming Langu... | | 19... | |
| Institutt for informatikk 1977-19... | | 19... | 1 |
| Kristen Nygaard - Simula | Christense... | 20... | 1 |
| Norsk regnesentral: 1952-2002 | Norsk regn... | 20... | 1 |
| The development of the Simula... | Nygaard a... | 19... | |

Info Notes Tags Related

Item Type: Journal Article
 Title: Computer programming as an art
 Author: Knuth, Donald E.
 Abstract: When Communications of the ACM began pu
 Publication: Commun. ACM
 Volume: 17
 Issue: 12
 Pages: 667-673
 Date: December 1974
 Series:
 Series Title:
 Series Text:

Zotero from the sources (IEEE)

The screenshot shows a search results page for 'shneiderman 1983' on the IEEE Xplore Digital Library. The search results are sorted by Relevance. Two items are listed:

- Program comprehension during software maintenance and evolution** by Von Mayrhauser, A.; Vans, A.M.; *Computer*, Volume: 28, Issue: 8, Digital Object Identifier: 10.1109/2.402076, Publication Year: 1995, Page(s): 44 - 55, Cited by: 27.
- Direct Manipulation: A Step Beyond Programming Languages** by Shneiderman, B.; *Computer*, Volume: 16, Issue: 8, Digital Object Identifier: 10.1109/MC.1983.1654471, Publication Year: 1983, Page(s): 57 - 69, Cited by: 21.

A 'Select Items' dialog box is overlaid on the right side of the page, showing the following items to be added to the library:

- Program comprehension during software maintenance and e...
- Direct Manipulation: A Step Beyond Programming Languages

The dialog box has 'Select All', 'Deselect All', 'OK', and 'Cancel' buttons.

Normalizing author names

- When full names are entered in your data, the reference style will decide whether full names or initials will be used. Consistency will be secured.
- Will collocate works by the same author in the reference list (when sorted by author name)

Normalisering av personnavn

- Når man registrerer fullt navn, sikres konsistens. Referansestilen bestemmer
 - om fullt navn eller bare initialer skal vises.
 - om navnet skal skrives med store bokstaver
- Ensartet navn samler verk av samme forfatter i referanselista når lista er sortert på navn.

Kurs - Courses

| | | |
|--------------------------|---|---|
| g andre JO) matikk | fagbøkene. • EndNote med øvelser (3 timer) Bruk det til å søke og å finne fram på hylla. – 27/8 12:15 – 15:00 fagskrifter | Spør oss! Litteratursøk, oppgaveskriving, forskerstøtte og andre spørsmål. Oversikt over universitetsbibliotekets veiledningstjenester |
| glige | Informasjon - Referansehåndtering med BibLaTeX - master – 29/8 09:15 – 12:00 (English version) Kurset setter deg i stand til å sette inn siteringer og lage referanselister i fortløpende stil. Oppsettet i BibLaTeX er et hjelpemiddel. • BibLaTeX med øvelser (3 timer) – 27/8 15:15 – 18:00 Hva lærer du? – 28/8 15:15 – 18:00 Du lærer: • å registrere forskjellige referansetyper • forskjellene mellom ulike referansestiler • å bygge opp en referansedatabase i BibLaTeX ved • å registrere forskjellige referansetyper | This page in English Tid og sted Kursene holdes i begynnelsen av hvert semester (slutten av august og januar) og blir annonsert på bibliotekets forelesninger på masterintroduksjonen. Påmelding Påmeldingsskjema (blir aktivert når kursdatoene blir fastsatt) |